

***Drugs Across the Spectrum 8th edition Goldberg Test
Bank***

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Chapter 02

1. The U.S. health, work-related, and social cost of drug use is ____ annually.
- a. \$1 billion
 - b. \$2 trillion
 - c. \$600 billion
 - d. \$700 billion

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 20

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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2. More than ____ percent of people in prison are there on drug offense charges.
- a. 50
 - b. 10
 - c. 25
 - d. 75

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 20

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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3. Not only has drinking at American colleges been linked to student deaths but also it has been associated with _____.
a. weak academic performance
b. injuries
c. vandalism
d. all of these are correct

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 21

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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4. Nearly _____ Americans die each year from the use of tobacco.
a. 400,000
b. 1 million
c. 1.5 million
d. 2 million

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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5. A report from the Brookings Institute suggested that the debate over how to address the drug problem is based on _____.
- a. the strength of the military
 - b. the strength of the police force
 - c. speculation, not on fact
 - d. the amount of money available to address the problem

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 25

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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6. Individuals who use drugs infrequently and because of their curiosity are what type of user?
- a. Social-recreational
 - b. Circumstantial-situational
 - c. Experimental
 - d. Intensified

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 25

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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7. A pattern of taking drugs in a social environment to share pleasurable experiences among friends describes what type of drug use?
- a. Experimental
 - b. Intensified
 - c. Social-recreational
 - d. Circumstantial-situational

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 25

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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8. Taking a drug on a short-term basis to contend with immediate distress or pressure describes what type of drug use?
- a. Intensified
 - b. Circumstantial-situational
 - c. Social-recreational
 - d. Experimental

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 26

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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9. When a person uses drugs on a steady, long-term basis to achieve relief from a persistent problem, what kind of use is this?
- a. Intensified
 - b. Compulsive
 - c. Circumstantial-situational
 - d. Social-recreational

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 26

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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10. What type of drug use refers to the user's lifestyle revolving around drugs?
- a. Intensified
 - b. Compulsive
 - c. Social-recreational
 - d. Circumstantial-situational

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 27

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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11. Data regarding drug use has been collected periodically from U.S. households since what year?
- a. 1951
 - b. 1961
 - c. 1971
 - d. 1981

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 27

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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12. According to the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, the highest rate of illegal drug use was in which age group?
- a. 18–21
 - b. 18–25
 - c. 21–30
 - d. 25–35

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 27

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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13. According to the 2014 Monitoring the Future study, which of the following drugs showed a decrease in use?
- a. Marijuana
 - b. Alcohol
 - c. Tobacco
 - d. LSD

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 28

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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14. Drug abuse by Americans aged 60 years and older has been referred to as ____.
- a. geriatric psychotropic effect
 - b. gerontology syndrome
 - c. pharmaceutical pandemic
 - d. invisible epidemic

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 31

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

15. Substance abuse in the workplace might result in _____.
a. increased accidents
b. increased health-care costs
c. increased absenteeism
d. all of these are correct

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 32

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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16. It is estimated that employee drug abuse costs the workplace _____.
a. \$15 billion
b. \$25.6 billion
c. \$27.9 billion
d. \$30 billion

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 33

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

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17. Most surveys showed that fewer than _____ of workers used alcohol or other drugs on the job.
- a. 3%
 - b. 5%
 - c. 7%
 - d. 10%

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 33

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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18. Many corporations have devised EAPs to help workers deal with _____ problems that affect job performance.
- a. legal
 - b. family
 - c. health
 - d. all of these are correct

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 34

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

19. Most Americans view drug testing as _____.
a. degrading and dehumanizing
b. important and valuable
c. a necessary procedure
d. illegal

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 35

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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20. Which of the following is a fast and inexpensive test used in a drug screening?
a. Gas chromatography
b. Immunoassay
c. Thin-layer chromatography
d. None of these is correct

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 37

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

21. When a person tests positive for a drug even though there was no drug present in the body, it is termed _____.
a. inaccurate
b. false negative
c. false positive
d. positive outlier

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 37

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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22. When a person tests negative for a drug even though that drug is present in the body, it is termed
a. negative outlier
b. false negative
c. false positive
d. inaccurate

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 37

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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23. Family interventions into adolescent alcohol use reduce the initiation and _____ of alcohol use.
- a. cost
 - b. frequency
 - c. amount
 - d. duration

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 22

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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24. The most important distinction between drug users and nonusers is the extent of _____.
- a. their response to family problems
 - b. their responses to peer pressure
 - c. use of legal substances
 - d. conventionality

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 38

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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25. Heroin is linked to criminal behavior, but NOT _____.
a. violent behavior
b. family problems
c. community problems
d. financial problems

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 39

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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26. The drug involved with the most violent incidents is _____.
a. heroin
b. amphetamines
c. alcohol
d. LSD

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 39

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

27. Which term refers to a drug being poisonous?

- a. Addiction
- b. Dependence
- c. Habituation
- d. Toxic

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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28. The difference between a safe and dangerous level of a drug is termed ____.

- a. therapeutic index
- b. margin of safety
- c. therapeutic safety coefficient
- d. safety coefficient

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

29. What type of toxicity refers to a drug's interference in one's ability to function?

- a. Acute
- b. Chronic
- c. Physiological
- d. Behavioral

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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30. Which type of toxicity alludes to the danger from a single experimentation with the drug?

- a. Chronic
- b. Acute
- c. Physiological
- d. Intensified

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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31. Which of the following refers to the toxicity danger resulting from repeated use of a drug?

- a. Acute
- b. Intensified
- c. Physiological
- d. Chronic

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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32. The federal government monitors the rate of emergency room visits and fatal overdoses from drug use through a network called _____.

- a. FBIN
- b. DEA
- c. DAWN
- d. ATF

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

HAS VARIABLES: False

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33. The data in DAWN reports reflects
- a. chronic overdoses
 - b. acute drug-related problems
 - c. only alcohol-related problems
 - d. only those needed to be hospitalized

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: p. 40

QUESTION TYPE: Multiple Choice

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- a. Experimental drug use
- b. Social-recreational use
- c. Circumstantial use
- d. Intensified use
- e. Compulsive use
- f. Physiological toxicity
- g. Behavioral toxicity
- h. Acute toxicity
- i. Chronic toxicity

QUESTION TYPE: Matching

HAS VARIABLES: False

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34. Short-term use to relieve immediate distress

ANSWER: c

POINTS: 1

35. Infrequent use motivated by curiosity

ANSWER: a

POINTS: 1

36. Drug use on a steady basis to relieve problems

ANSWER: d

POINTS: 1

Chapter 02

37. Drug use to share experiences

ANSWER: b

POINTS: 1

38. Obsessive drug use

ANSWER: e

POINTS: 1

39. Harm arising from drug's interference with one's ability to function

ANSWER: g

POINTS: 1

40. Harm with single use

ANSWER: h

POINTS: 1

41. Harm with repeated use

ANSWER: i

POINTS: 1

42. Physical harm due directly to drug use

ANSWER: f

POINTS: 1

43. Nearly every American has used a mind-altering substance.

a. True

b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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44. Nearly 500,000 Americans die each year from use of tobacco, alcohol and illegal drugs.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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45. The age group most likely to use drugs is 25- to 34-year-olds.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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46. The constitutionality of drug testing has been answered definitively.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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47. Monitoring the Future refers to a drug treatment program.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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48. EAPs help workers deal with personal problems.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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49. There is a strong relationship between drug use and deviant attitudes and behavior.
- a. True
 - b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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50. Heroin is linked to violent behavior, but not necessarily criminal behavior.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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51. There is a clear connection between crime and drugs.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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52. Drugs use reinforces a lack of interest in educational pursuits.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

53. Marijuana users have better school attendance rates than nonusers.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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54. It is unclear whether job instability results in drug use or whether drug use causes job instability.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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55. Toxicity does not reflect the legal status of a drug.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: True

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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Chapter 02

56. DAWN information is collected from every hospital in the United States.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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57. DAWN data cites alcohol as a single drug entry.

- a. True
- b. False

ANSWER: False

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: True / False

HAS VARIABLES: False

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58. Discuss the impact of drug use and abuse.

ANSWER:

- Drug use is destroying the fabric of society
- Families and communities are undermined by drug use
- Majority of Americans view drugs as an extremely serious problem
- Illegal drug use has a connection to crime

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: pp. 21-22

QUESTION TYPE: Essay

HAS VARIABLES: False

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59. Discuss the key social implications of the results of the National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

ANSWER:

- Males had higher rates of drug use than females
- Highest rate of illegal drug use was in the 18- to 25-year-old age group
- Blacks had the highest monthly rate of illicit drug use
- 28.8 million people have driven in a car under the influence of alcohol

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: pp. 27-29

QUESTION TYPE: Essay

HAS VARIABLES: False

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60. What are the consequences of drug use on the family, education, and employment?

ANSWER:

- Drug use is associated with divorce
- Drug use is a factor in family stability
- There is a higher dropout rate from school for those who use alcohol, illicit drugs, and cigarettes
- Employed drug users have less stable job histories than nonusers
- Drug use is associated with higher accident rates on the job and lower productivity

POINTS: 1

REFERENCES: pp. 38-39

QUESTION TYPE: Essay

HAS VARIABLES: False

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61. How have drugs impacted American families, culture, and politics? What examples can you cite that support your response?

ANSWER: Answer will vary.

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

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62. Do you think drug testing should be instituted at all organization levels, workplace and school? What would it accomplish?

ANSWER: Answer will vary.

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

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63. How is DAWN helpful? What other things might be done to complement DAWN and how would they help?

ANSWER: Answer will vary.

POINTS: 1

QUESTION TYPE: Subjective Short Answer

HAS VARIABLES: False

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