# *Kotch's Maternal and Child Health 4th edition Kirby Test Bank*

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1.There is no national consensus regarding the rights of children.

A. True

B. False

Ans: True

2. Children were designated as persons under U.S. law in the 1969 Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District ruling.

A. True

B. False

Ans: True

3. In the past decade children have earned the right to

A. Give valid consent to surgical, medical or dental treatment

B. Stop going to school after they turn 16

C. Not be arrested if they are 16 and younger

D. Purchase tobacco products

Ans: A

4. At a White House ceremony in June of 2000, J. Craig Venter, a pioneer of DNA sequencing, announced, "The concept of race has no genetic or scientific basis."

A. True

B. False

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Ans: True

5. The Report of the Secretary's Task Force on Black and Minority Health – known as the Heckler Report was published in which year

A. 1965
B. 1970
C. 1985
D. 1999

Ans: C

6. Healthy People 2010 was the first national call for tracking health disparities.

A. True
B. False

Ans: B

7. Which of the actions below was NOT a result of the Affordable Care Act.

A. The transfer of the Office of Minority Health to the Office of the Secretary

B. The establishment of individual Offices of Minority Health within AHRQ, CDC, CMS, FDA, HRSA, and SAMHSA.

C. The creation of Offices of Minority Health within every State Department of Health

D. The elevation of the National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities to the Institute on Minority Health and Disparities within the National Institutes of Health.

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Ans: C.

8. The Affordable Care Act has narrowed the gaps between racial groups on some indicators.

A. True

B. False

Ans: True

9. Which did the Trump administration NOT attempt to do to the Affordable Care Act.

A. Zero out the individual mandate's tax penalty

B. Move funds allocated for preventive services to other areas of the ACA

C. Eliminate the requirement that ensures that people with limited English proficiency will receive information and health care in languages other than English

D. Tell physicians that they could not discuss end of life care options with seniors.

Ans: D

10. The definition of reproductive justice was created by Gloria Steinem.

A. True

B. False

Ans: B

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11. Which policy below did not increase health and economic disparities.

A. The Social Security Act

B. Redlining and Restrictive Covenants

C. Paid Family Leave

D. The GI Bill

Ans: C

**Short Answers**

12. List the 2 principles of John Rawls' Theory of Justice.

Ans:

1. Justice
2. Difference

13. List 3 social determinants of health

Ans: 1. Housing

2. Education

3. Transportation

4. Safe Neighborhoods

5. Access to health care

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6. Access to affordable healthy food

14. What is the World Health Organization's definition of health?

Ans: Health is a state of complete physical, mental, and social well-being and not merely the absence of disease or infirmity (World Health Organization [WHO (2005)]

15. Give a one sentence definition of health disparities.

Ans: Health disparities are the differences in health status rates between population groups.

16. Give a one sentence definition of health equity

Ans: Health equity is the absence of avoidable, unfair, or remediable differences among groups of peoples.

17. Give one example of a health inequity.

Ans: 1. Black women are 4-5 times more likely to die due to pregnancy than White women.

2. Black babies are 2-3 times more likely to die before their first birthday than White babies.

3. Black children are more likely to suffer from asthma than White children.

18. List policies that may act as structural barriers to health equity in the U.S.

Ans: A. Macroeconomic policies (e.g., labor policies, market structure)

B. Social policies (related to housing and land)

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C. Other public policies (education, health, environment)

19. List 4 strategies for MCH Policy and Programs to Advance Equity

Ans:

1. Decolonize funding and research
2. Propose policies and legislation to close equity gaps
3. Prioritize learnings from communities experiencing burdens of inequities
4. Adopt an antiracist stance as an organization
5. Employ respectful maternity care
6. Improve data collection and analyses processes
7. Provide visionary leadership

20. List 6 principles of holistic maternity care for Black Mamas.

1. Addresses gaps in care and ensures continuity of care
2. Is affordable and accessible
3. Is confidential, safe, and trauma-informed
4. Ensures informed consent
5. Is Black Mama-, family-, and parentcentered and patient-led
6. Is culturally informed and includes traditional practices
7. Is provided by culturally competent and culturally congruent providers
8. Respects spirituality and spiritual health
9. Honors and fosters resilience
10. Includes the voices of all Black Mamas

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11. Is responsive to the needs of all genders and family relationships

12. Provides wraparound services and connections to social services

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